

Name Key Per _____

THE MOLE

1. Determine the molar mass of each of the following compounds. SHOW WORK!

a. CH_4 12.011
 $+ 4(1.0079)$

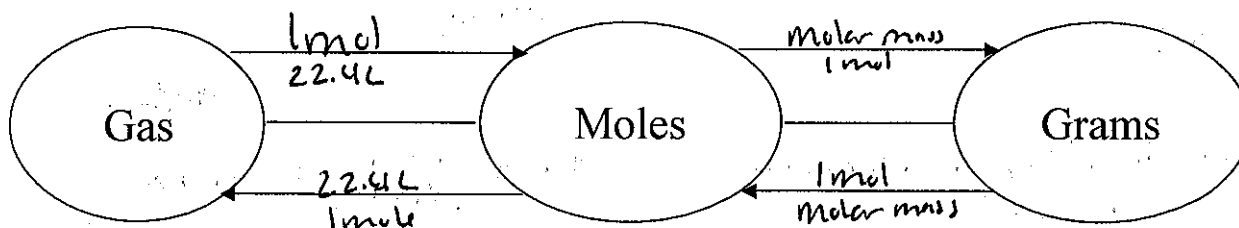
b. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 16.042
 42.04 g

c. NaNO_3
 84.99 g

d. $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ 262.84 g

e. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}$
 94.05 g

f. LiAlH_4 37.93 g



How many moles are in 5 g of carbon dioxide?

$$\frac{5\text{g}}{44.01\text{g}} \times 1\text{mol} = 0.11\text{ moles CO}_2$$

How many grams are in 2.6 moles of sodium chloride?

$$\frac{2.6\text{moles}}{1\text{mol}} \times 58.44\text{g} = 151.95\text{g NaCl}$$

How many grams are in 24.3 moles of sodium nitrate?

$$\frac{24.3\text{moles}}{1\text{mol}} \times 84.99\text{g} = 2065.26\text{g NaNO}_3$$

How much gas is in 7.8 moles of $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$?

$$\frac{7.8\text{moles}}{1\text{mol}} \times 22.4\text{L} = 174.72\text{L C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$$

How many moles are in 35.9 L of fluorine?

$$\frac{35.9\text{L}}{22.4\text{L}} \times 1\text{mol} = 1.60\text{ mol}$$

How much mass is 34.6 L of C_3H_8 ?

$$\frac{34.6\text{L}}{22.4\text{L}} \times \frac{44.10\text{g}}{1\text{mol}} = 68.11\text{g C}_3\text{H}_8$$

How much gas (in liters) are in 10.5 grams of argon?

$$\frac{10.5\text{g}}{39.948\text{g}} \times \frac{22.4\text{L}}{1\text{mol}} = 5.89\text{L Ar}$$

MORE MOLE CONVERSIONS

<p>1. How many moles are there in 35.5 g H₂CO₃?</p> $\frac{35.5g}{50.06g} \left \frac{1mol}{1mol} \right. = 0.71 mol H_2CO_3$ $\begin{array}{r} 2(1.0079) \\ 12.011 \\ + 3(15.999) \\ \hline 50.06g \end{array}$	<p>2. How many moles are there in 1559 g barium chloride?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">BaCl₂</p> $\frac{1559g}{208.23g} \left \frac{1mol}{1mol} \right. = 7.49 mol BaCl_2$ $\begin{array}{r} 137.327 \\ + 2(35.453) \\ \hline 208.23 \end{array}$
<p>3. How many grams are there in 0.0151 moles of water?</p> $\frac{0.0151 mol}{1 mol} \left \frac{18.01g}{1 mol} \right. = 0.27 g H_2O$ $\begin{array}{r} 2(1.0079) \\ + 15.999 \\ \hline 18.01 \end{array}$	<p>4. How many moles are in 44.8 g aluminum sulfate?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Al₂(SO₄)₃</p> $\frac{44.8g}{342.15g} \left \frac{1mol}{1mol} \right. = 0.13 mol Al_2(SO_4)_3$ $\begin{array}{r} 2(26.9815) \\ 3(32.066) \\ + 12(15.999) \\ \hline 342.15g \end{array}$
<p>5. How many grams are in 2.5 moles of sodium hydrogen carbonate?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">NaHCO₃</p> $\frac{2.5 mol}{1 mol} \left \frac{84.007g}{1 mol} \right. = 210.0175 g NaHCO_3$ $\begin{array}{r} 22.989 \\ 1.0079 \\ 12.011 \\ + 3(15.999) \\ \hline 84.007g \end{array}$	<p>6. How many moles are in 1.00 g NaCl?</p> $\frac{1.00g}{58.44g} \left \frac{1mol}{1mol} \right. = 0.017 mol NaCl$ $\begin{array}{r} 22.989 \\ + 35.453 \\ \hline 58.442 \end{array}$